

# External Compute Deployment in Apache CloudStack

Harikrishna Patnala

Alex Mattioli



**November 20 - 22, 2024** | Madrid, Spain

# Who we are

## Harikrishna Patnala:

- from Hyderabad, India
- Software Development Engineer at ShapeBlue
- PMC member and Committer in Apache CloudStack
- Born and raised in CloudStack
- Previously worked at Accelerite and Citrix



## Alex Mattioli:

- From everywhere
- 30 years in IT, 20 in Infrastructure
- Cloud Architect at ShapeBlue
- Involved in CloudStack since 2012
- Built some very large clouds with ACS
- Architected many ACS features
- Apache CloudStack Committer



# External Compute Resource Framework

## Community



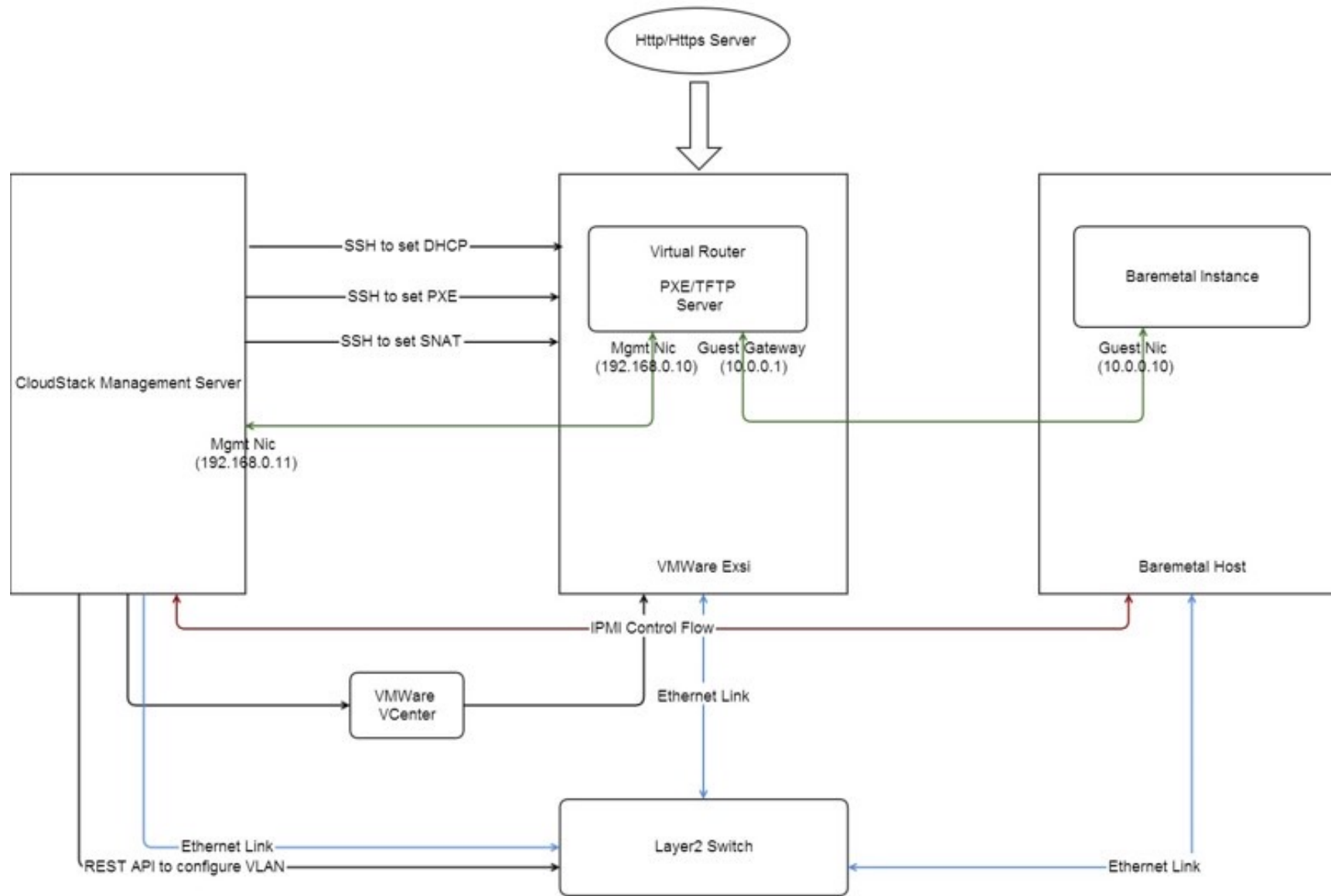
4.21

- Code Complete
- Fully Tested



Baremetal  
Old  
Way





**Dell Force10**



External  
Compute  
Resources



# External Compute Resource

Any compute resource that isn't natively controlled by Apache CloudStack.



# External Compute Resource

CONFERENCE

- VMs in a non-supported hypervisor
- **Baremetal servers**
- Serverless platforms
- Applications
- Database Cluster
- IP-PBX/SBCs
- HPC Clusters
- Shiv's Robot\*
- Edge and IOT devices
- Network Appliances

Cloud Resources from External Providers

\*Explanations after the talk





# External Compute Resource

Anything that computes which can be deployed and managed via an API or CLI



# Deployment

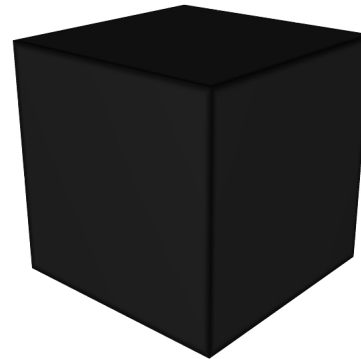


# External Compute Resource Deployment



Provisioner Script

- Resides in ACS
  - BASH Script
- Middleware - ACS <-> Black box
- Sends Requests to BlackBox

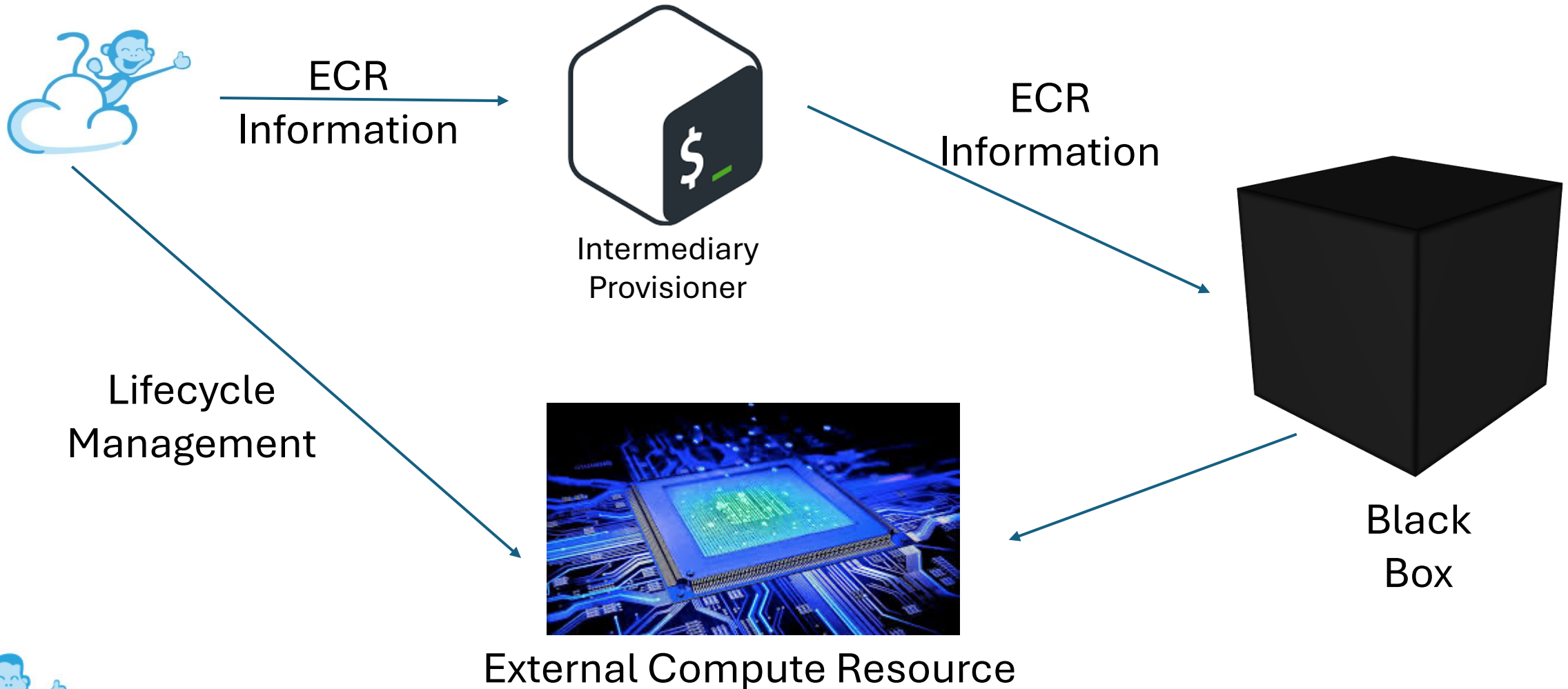


Black Box

- External to ACS
- Any API endpoint
- Receives request from Provisioner Script
- BlackBox from ACS's POV



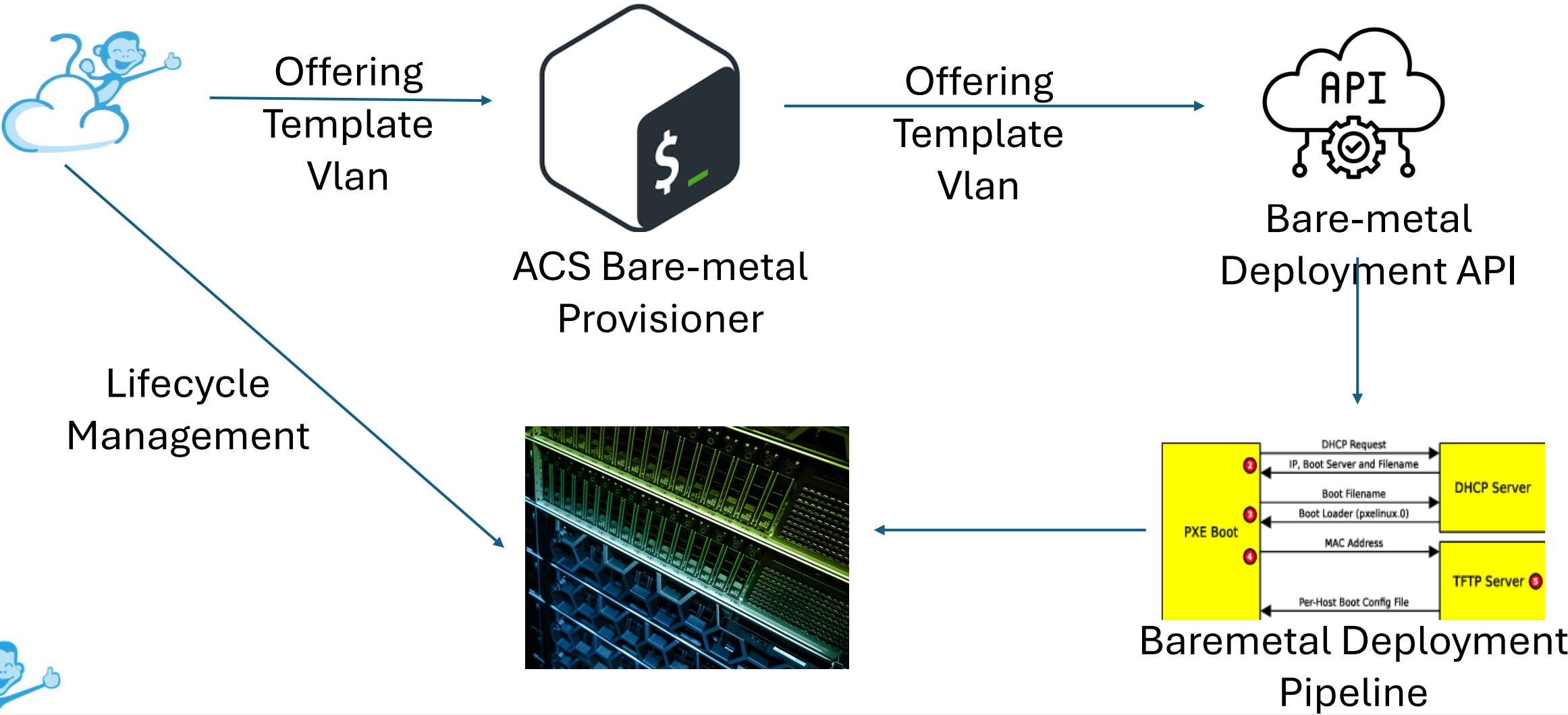
# External Compute Resource Deployment



Baremetal  
New  
Way



# Baremetal Deployment



Architect's  
Simple  
Example(s)



# Architect's Simple Example: Proxmox



## Proxmox provisioner: simple BASH script

```
#!/bin/bash

# Configuration
API_BASE_URL="http://localhost:65000" # URL for Hyper-V API
CLOUDSTACK_API_URL="http://cloudstack-server:8080/client/api" # URL for CloudStack API
API_KEY="your-api-key"
SECRET_KEY="your-secret-key"

VM_NAME=$1 # VM Name
OFFERING_NAME=$2 # Offering

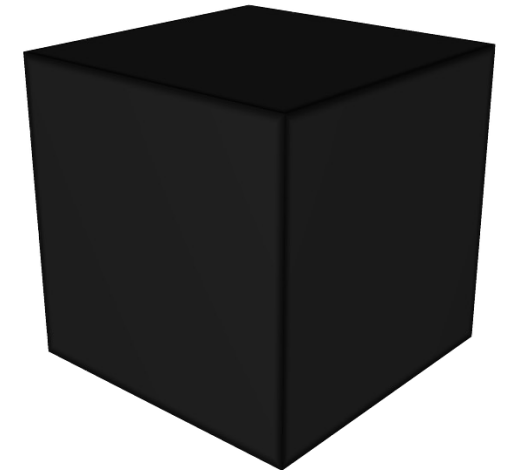
# Get CPU and RAM from offering
get_offering_details() {
    response=$(curl -s "$CLOUDSTACK_API_URL?command=listServiceOfferings&apiKey=$API_KEY&secretKey=$SECRET_KEY")
    # Extract CPU and RAM
    cpu_count=$(echo $response | jq -r ".listserviceofferings.serviceoffering[?(.name=\"$OFFERING_NAME\")].cpunumber")
    memory_mb=$(echo $response | jq -r ".listserviceofferings.serviceoffering[?(.name=\"$OFFERING_NAME\")].memory")
}

TEMPLATE=$3 # Template
VLAN_ID=$4 # VLAN ID

# Create VM
create_vm() {
    get_offering_details
    # JSON VM details
    payload=$(cat <<EOF
{
  "vm_name": "$VM_NAME",
  "template": "$TEMPLATE",
  "offering": {
    "cpu": $cpu_count,
    "memory": $memory_mb
  },
  "vlan": $VLAN_ID
}
EOF
)
# Call Hyper-V API -> create VM
response=$(curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "$payload" "$API_BASE_URL/deploy_vm")
# Status and Fetch MAC Address
echo "$response" | jq -r '{status: .status, mac_address: .mac_address}'
}

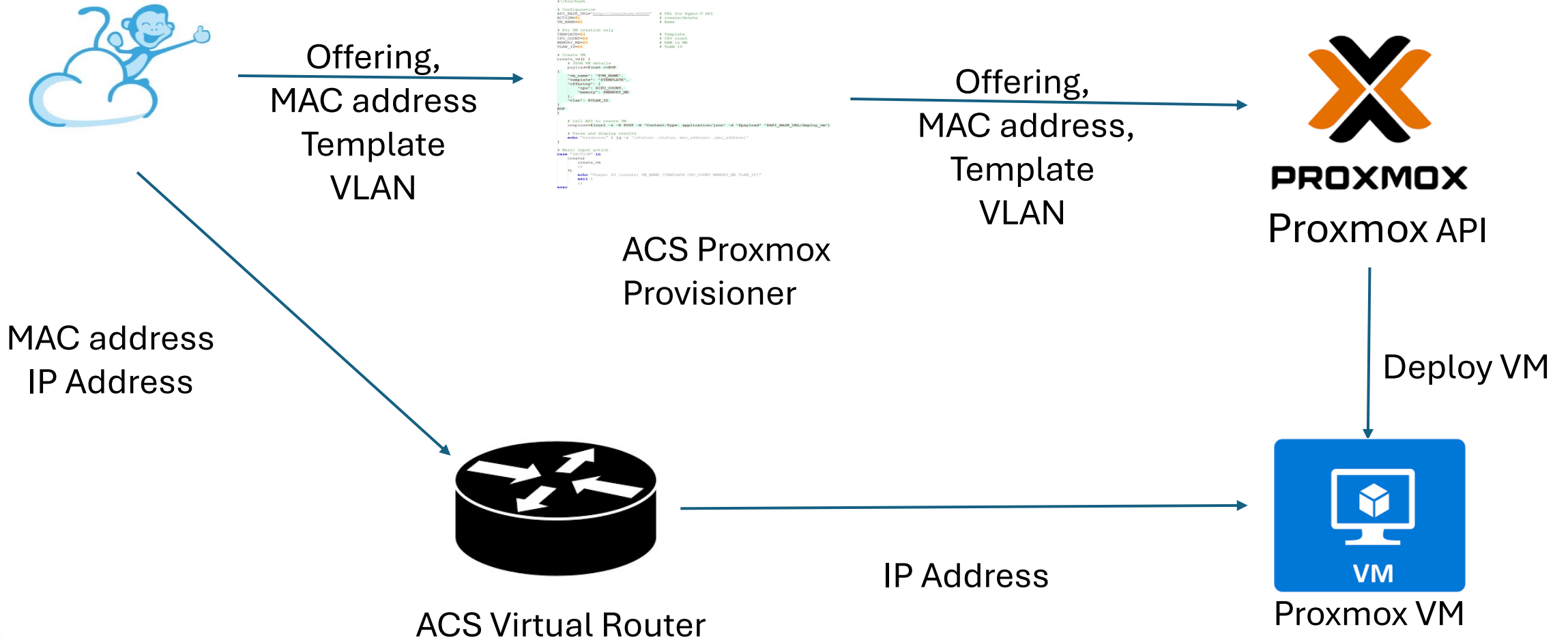
#Main
create_vm
```

Proxmox API





# Architect's Simple Example: Proxmox



# Another Possibility: HyperV (with middleware)



Offering  
Template  
Vlan

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
# Configuration
my $url = "http://localhost:8080";
my $api = "api/v1/hyperv-provisioner";
my $headers = {
    'Content-Type' => 'application/json',
};

# End VM creation only
my $template = {
    'name' => 'TEMPLATE',
    'description' => 'Template',
    'memory' => 2048,
    'vcpu' => 2,
    'vnic' => 'vnic1',
};

# Create VM
my $url = "http://localhost:8080";
my $api = "api/v1/hyperv-provisioner";
my $headers = {
    'Content-Type' => 'application/json',
};

my $body = {
    'template' => $template,
};

my $response = curl -X POST -H "$headers" -d "$body" "$url/$api";
my $status = $?;
my $output = `cat $response`;
my $vm_id = $output =~ /vm_id: (\d+)/;
my $vm_name = $output =~ /vm_name: (.+)/;

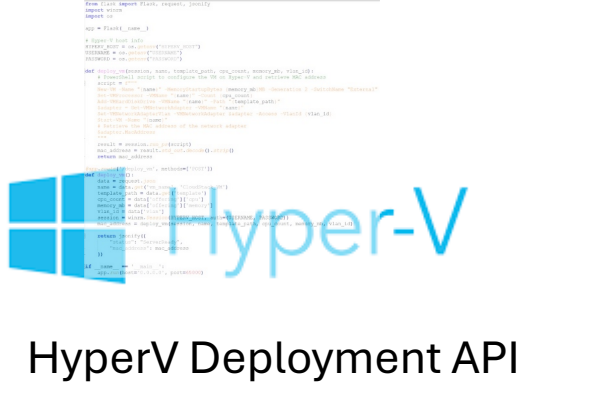
# Print VM details
print "VM ID: $vm_id\n";
print "VM Name: $vm_name\n";

# Print and display result
print "VM created successfully\n";

# Main loop
while (1) {
    sleep 10;
}
exit 0;
```

ACS HyperV Provisioner

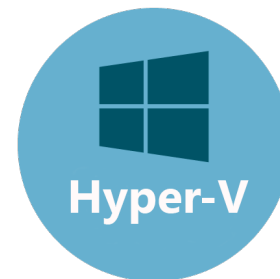
Offering  
Template  
Vlan



Hyper-V  
HyperV Deployment API

Template  
path  
CPU #  
Memory #  
VLAN

Deploy VM



VM



PowerShell  
WinRM

Code is available for  
anyone interested.





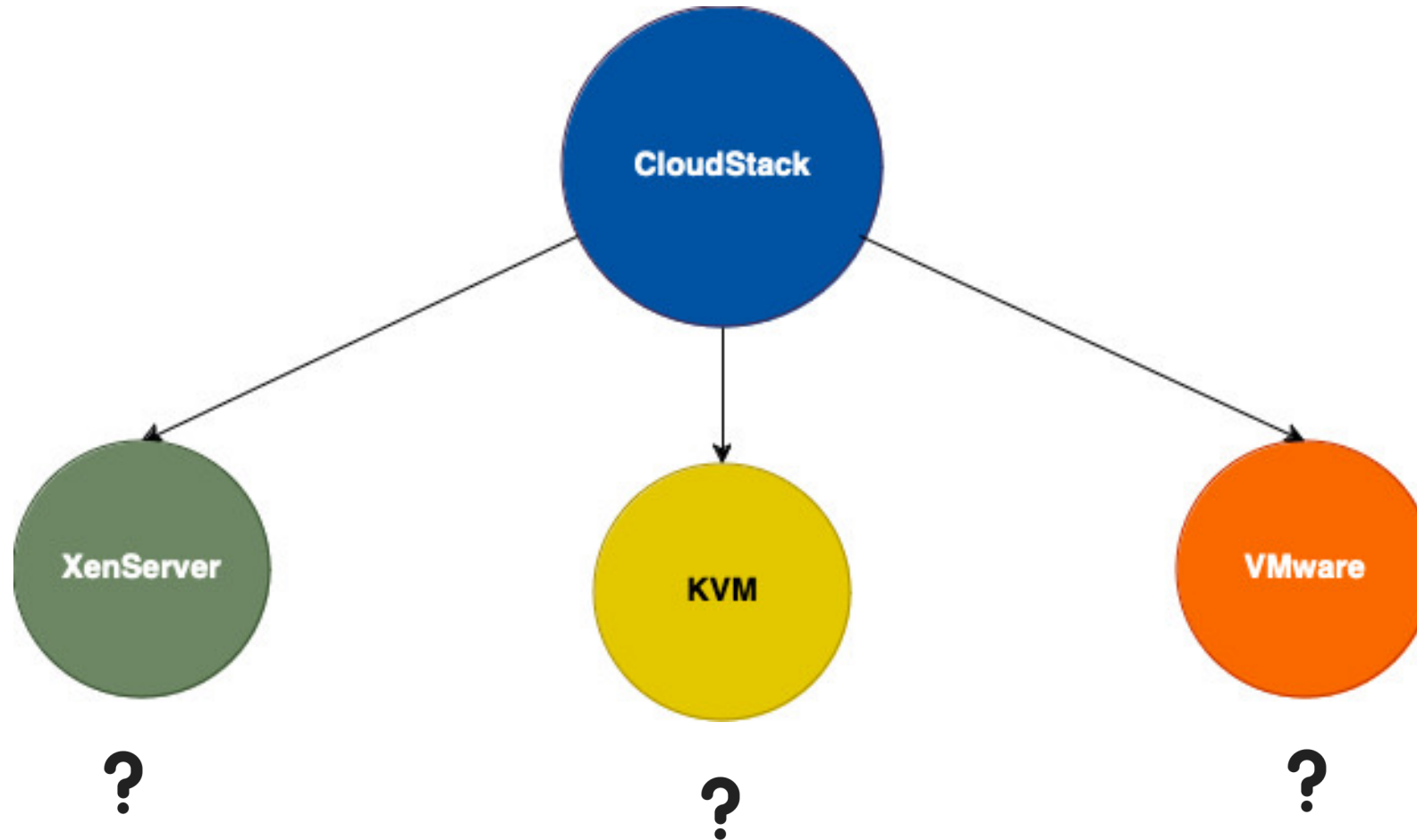
Over  
To  
Hari



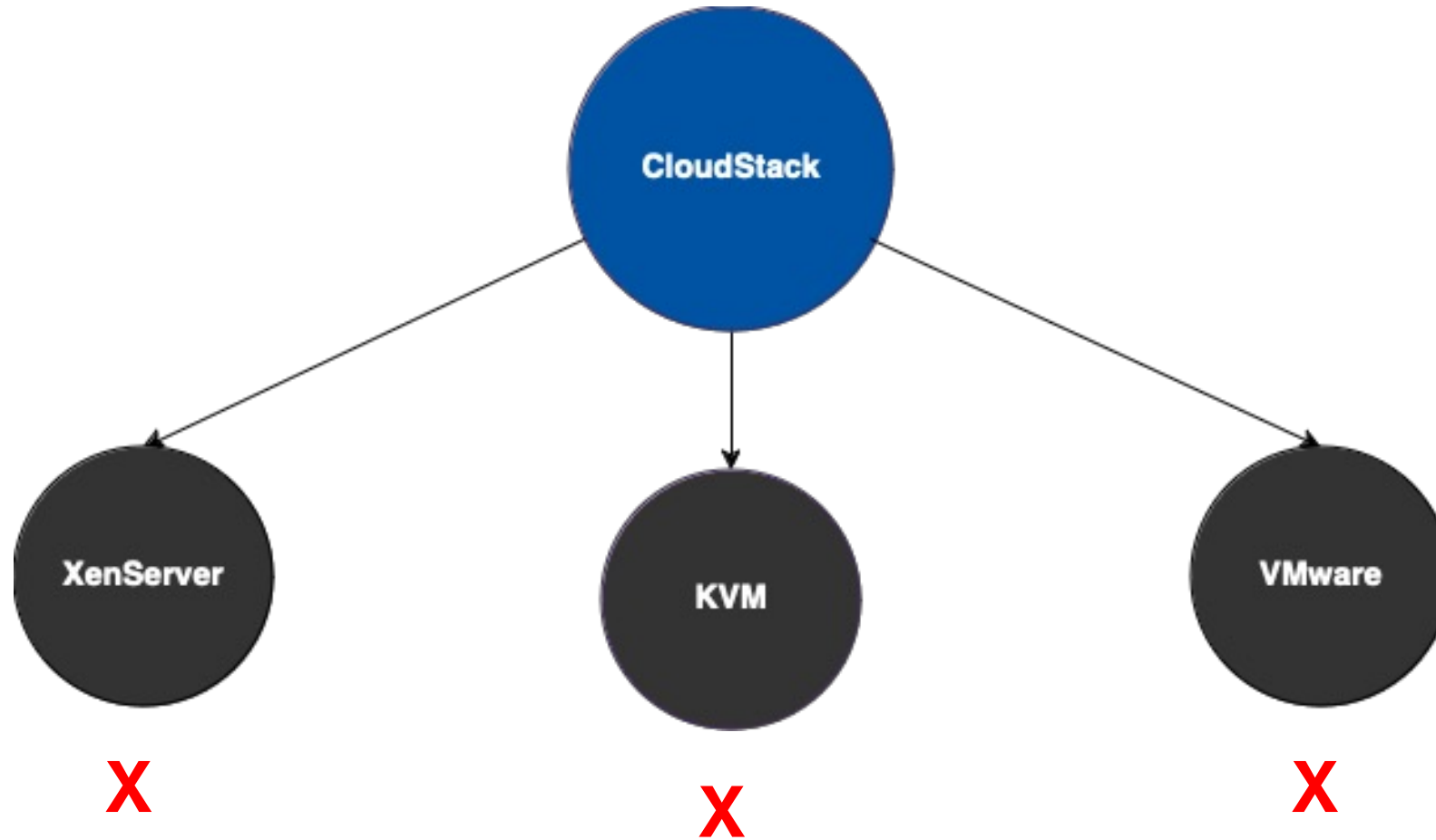
# Implementation



# How does this fit in CloudStack ?



# Does not fit in the existing hypervisor model

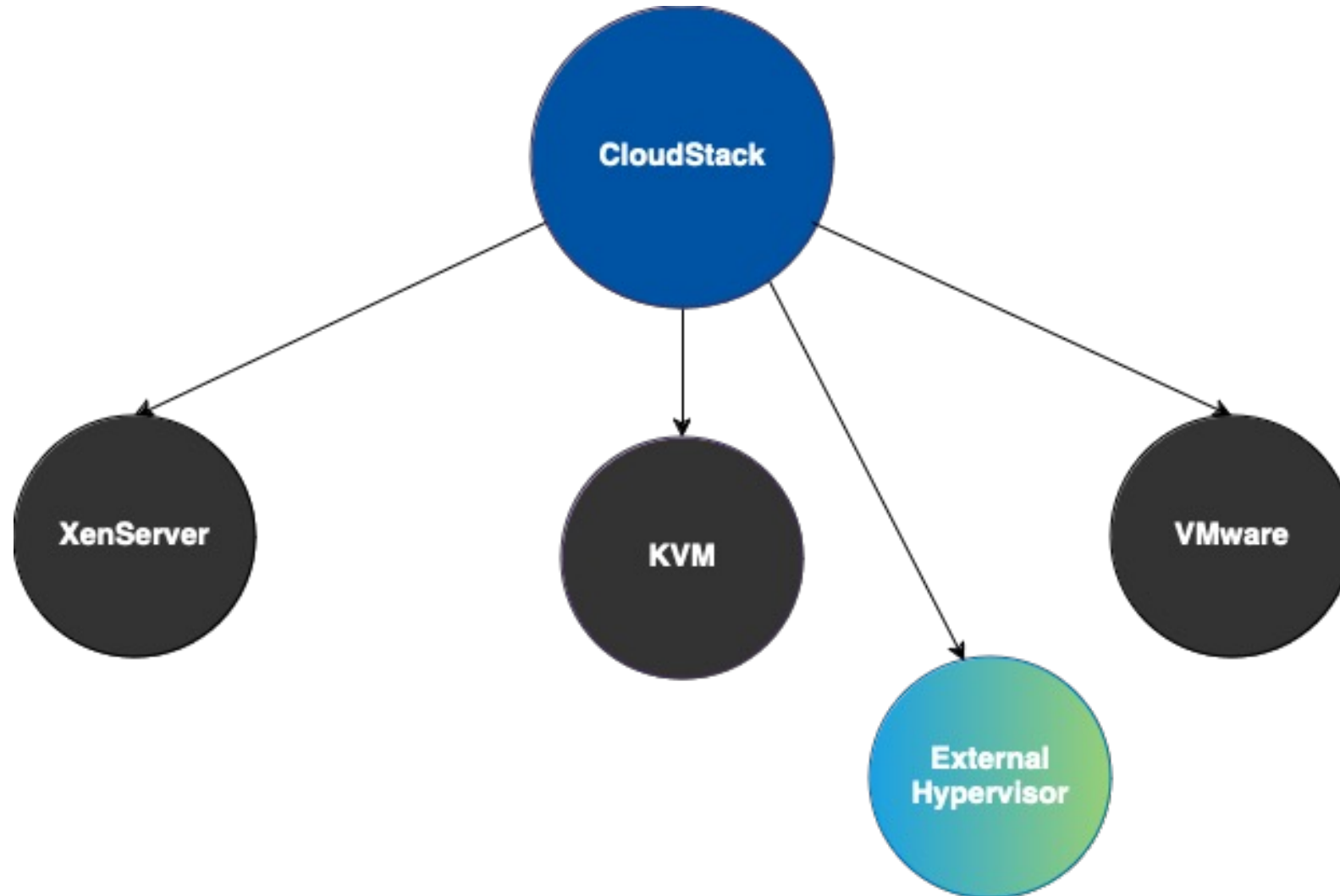


# Fitting ECS into CloudStack

- CloudStack understands hypervisors
- CloudStack POV -> External Provisioner = hypervisor



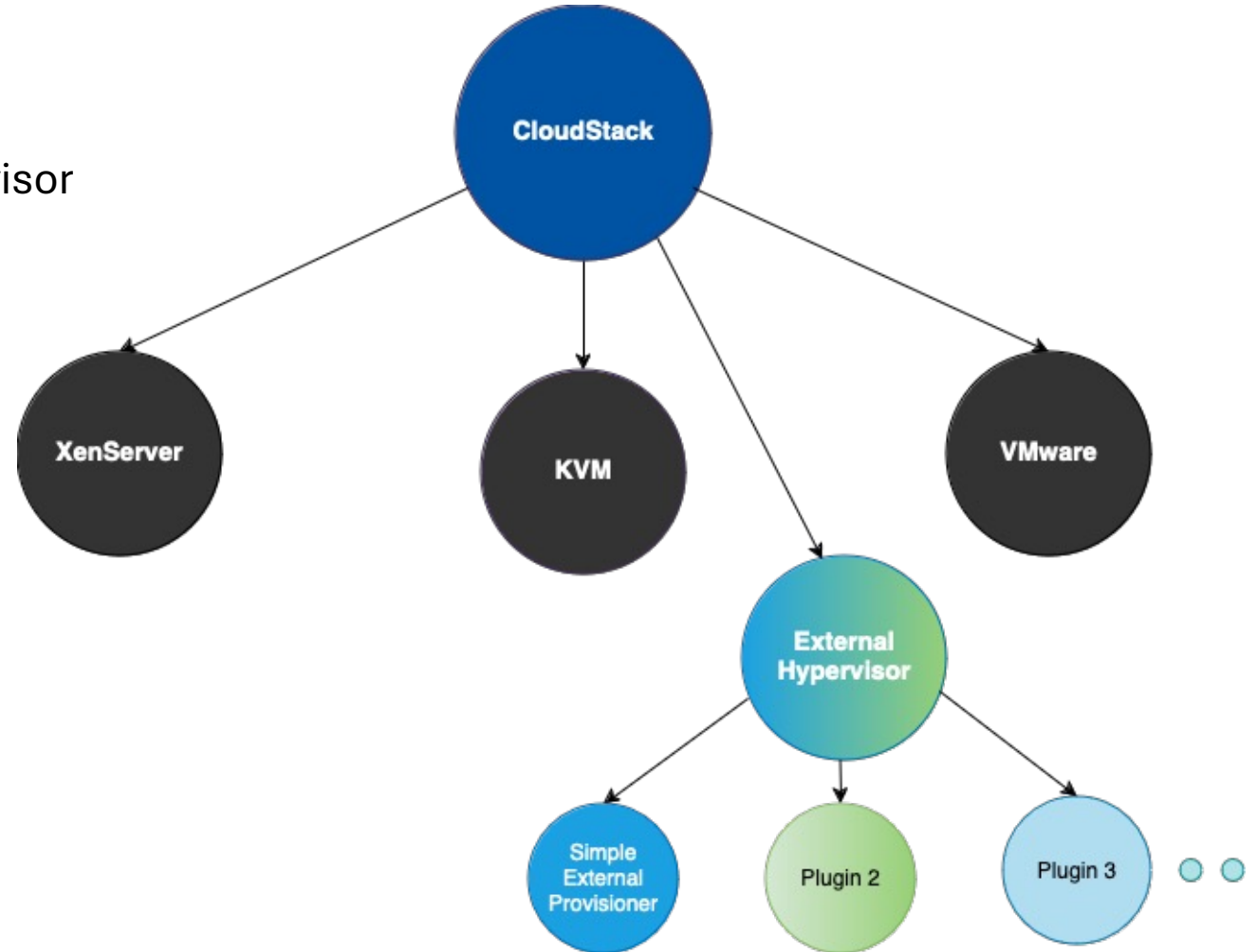
# Introducing External Compute Resource





# Plugin model

- Support for multiple plugins under External Hypervisor
- Added a default “Simple External Provisioner”



# Simple External Provisioner Scripts

## Simple Old BASH

```
provisioner.sh x powerOperations.sh x
36
37 prepare() {
38     parsed_arguments=$(parse_json "$1")
39     mac_address=$(generate_random_mac)
40     mac_json=$(jq -n --arg mac "$mac_address" '{"mac_address": $mac}')
41     echo "$mac_json"
42
43     # Add code to handle preparation logic
44 }
45
46 create() {
47     parsed_arguments=$(parse_json "$1")
48     # Add code to handle creation logic
49 }
50
51 delete() {
52     parsed_arguments=$(parse_json "$1")
53     # Add code to handle delete logic
54 }
55
```



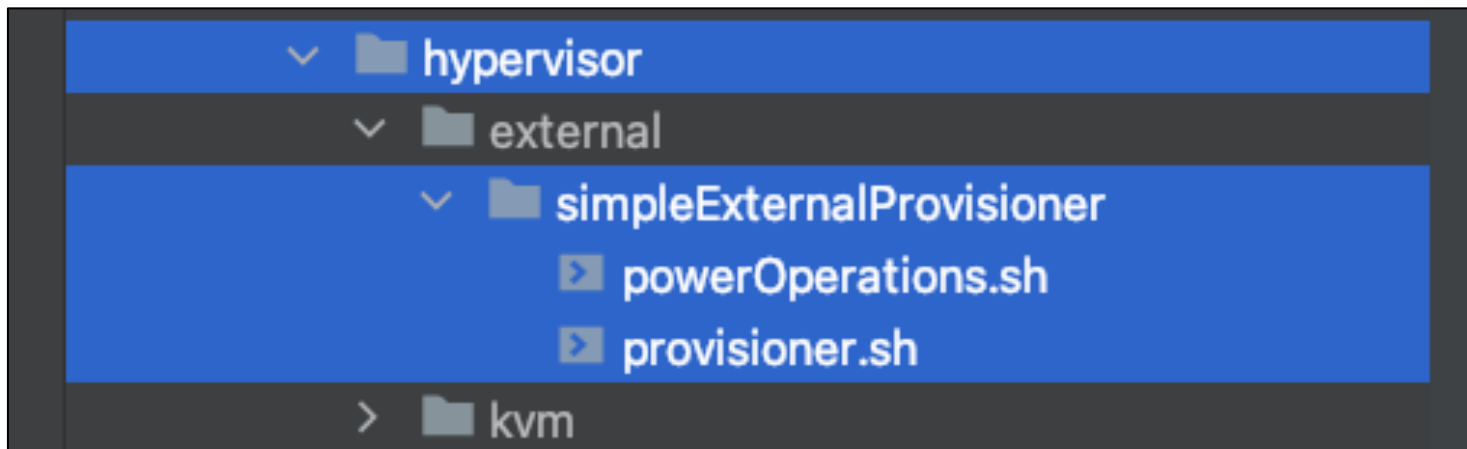
Workflow  
In  
CloudStack



# Plugin configuration

Global / Cluster settings -

<b>External provisioners</b> (external.provisioners) List of external hypervisor provisioners	simpleExternalProvisioner	⌂
<b>Expect macaddress from external provisioner</b> (expect.macaddress.from.external.provisioner) Sample external provisioning config, any value that has to be sent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	⌂



- BlackBox Scripts

Location on MS: /usr/share/cloudstack-common/scripts/vm/hypervisor/external/simpleExternalProvisioner/



# Adding Cluster

**Add cluster** ? × +

\* Zone name

Hypervisor

External provisioner



# Adding ECR host

### Add host ? ×

\* Zone name i  
pr9752-t11769-kvm-ol8 ▼

\* Pod name i  
Pod1 ▼

\* Cluster name i  
External ▼

\* Host name i  
Proxmox

Host tags i  
list of tags to be added to the host

Details to be sent to external system on any operation.

[+ Add external details](#)

Details to be sent to external system on any operation.

[+ Add external details](#)

endpoint = http://proxmaxapi:8006/ ✓ ×



# Adding ECR template

Register Template from URL ? ×

\* URL ?  
External

\* Name ?  
External Template

Description ?  
External Template

\* Zone ?  
All zones ×

Domain ?  
an optional domainId. If the account parameter is used, domainId must also b... ▼

\* Hypervisor ?  
External ▼

External provisioner ?  
simpleExternalProvisioner ▼

External provisioning details ?

+ Add external details

## External provisioning details ?



+ Add external details

Name	=	Value	✓	×
------	---	-------	---	---



# Deploy VM

Show advanced settings

9 Details

Please review the following information and confirm that your Instance is correct before launch.

+ Add external details

Name = Value ✓ ✕

No Data

Name (Optional)  
ExternalProxmoxVM

Group (Optional)

Keyboard language

Start Instance

Cancel Launch Instance





# DEMO



# References

- Github PR: <https://github.com/apache/cloudstack/pull/9752>
- Design document:  
<https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/CLOUDSTACK/External+Deployment+Integration+in+CloudStack>



Questions?



Thank you

#CSCollab24

@CloudStack

